Index of Authors

The Index of Authors contains the names of all authors of original contributions to the Journal. The various types of contribution are distinguished by the use of the following superscripts inserted after the appropriate paper number:

P = Papers (original); R = Review articles; L = Letters to the Editor; M = Monographs

Aeschbacher H. U. 105P, 501P
Ahmed E. M. 745P
Airoldi L. 419P
Alink G. M. 883P
Amano H. 893P
Amo H. 893P
Ancidei A. 419P
Anderson D. 785P, 917P
Anderson R. L. 601P, 637P, 665P, 899P, 927P
Ansell J. M. 475P
Api 273M, 921P
Arnold D. L. 169L
Autrup H. 233P
Ayrton A. D. 909P

Badellino E. 435P
Bailey G. S. 129P, 699P
Balmbra R. R. 601P
Basketter D. A. 527R
Benjamin H. 671P
Bhatt A. 601P
Black J. G. 53P
Blair J. A. 523P
Blowers S. D. 785P, 917P
Bøckman O. C. 841P
Bontinck W. J. 527R
Booren A. M. 15P
Borzelleca J. F. 179P, 189P
Bos P. M. J. 93P
Bosakowski T. 767P
Botham P. A. 527R
Brandsma L. 119P
Brightwell W. S. 247P
Brinkworth M. H. 917P
Broadmeadow A. 601P
Brouard C. 99P
Bruce R. D. 601P
Buck W. B. 823P
Buckley D. J. 15P
Bull I. 233P
Bur H. 501P
Burg J. R. 247P
Burnett C. M. 467P
Busink E. 215P

Caiola S. 435P
Caldwell J. 87P
Calvin G. 601P
Campagner P. 441P
Carlton W. W. 459P
Casanova M. 715P
Castrillon A. M. 759P
Chappel C. I. 195P
Chikuni O. 705P
Chu F. S. 587P
Clary J. J. 447P
Cole P. N. 611P
Crump K. S. 79L
Cuzzoni M. T. 815P

Dahel C. 587P
Dahl R. 841P
Dashwood R. H. 699P
Davies J. A. R. 947P
de Groot A. P. 195P, 425P
de Vincenzi M. 435P
Diller W. 576L
Doak S. M. A. 611P
Dolan S. 625P
Doolittle D. J. 631P
Dragsted L. O. 233P
Dunaif G. E. 745P
Dunkel V. C. 243P

Edgcomb J. H. 767P
Engelhardt J. A. 459P
Eryi X. 935P
Everitt J. I. 715P

Falke H. E. 851P
Fanelli R. 419P
Farrar G. 523P
Fengchi H. 935P
Fenwick G. R. 59R
Fernando S. Y. 745P
Feron V. J. 159P, 425P, 447P
Fettman M. J. 137P, 149P
Fiddler W. 3P
Fiecchi A. 441P
Flaten T. P. 959L
Fong A. T. 699P
Ford R. A. 273M, 921P
Foth H. 45P
Fowler J. A. 475P
Franken M. A. M. 23P
Frayssinet C. 587P
Fried P. 111P

Galli C. L. 441P
Gazani G. 815P
Gelderblom W. C. A. 31P
Gencheng X. 935P
Goad P. T. 247P
Goldenthal E. I. 467P
Gould D. H. 137P, 149P
Graepel P. H. 527R
Grandgirard A. 9P
Gray J. I. 15P
Grice H. C. 717R
Groenen P. J. 215P
Gumbleton M. 37P

Hallagan J. B. 179P, 189P
Hanley A. B. 59R
Hansen T. J. 3P
Harrington W. W., Jr 715P
Hart J. E. 227P
Haschek W. M. 823P
Haubner R. 861P
Hayashi M. 487P
Hayes A. W. 459P
Heaney R. K. 59R
Heck d'A H. 715P
Helaszek C. 823P
Hend R. W. 611P
Hendricks J. D. 129P, 699P
Higón E. 453P
Hirata M. 847P
Hisanaga A. 847P
Hopkins J. 575L
Hu J. F. 205P
Huynh-Ba T. 501P

Ikins W. G. 15P
Immel H. R. 425P
Inamasu T. 847P
Ioannides C. 909P
Ishidate M., Jr 487P
Ishinishi N. 847P
Isquith A. 255P, 263P

Jie C. 935P
Jongen W. M. F. 883P, 947P

Kahl G. F. 45P
Kahl R. 45P
Kamat V. B. 53P
Kammüller M. E. 119P
Karpinski K. 111P
Kato T. 209P
Kawai M. 893P
Keefer L. K. 3P
Key P. E. 595P
Khan A. 247P
Kikugawa K. 209P
Kimmich G. A. 927P
Kishi M. 487P
Klassen R. 111P
Koeman J. H. 883P
Kovatch R. M. 3P
Krewski D. 169L
Kuiper H. A. 883P
Kumagai S. 753P
Kuper C. F. 159P, 851P

Lafarge-Frayssinet C. 587P
Lambré Cl. 527R
Larsson B. S. 579P
Larsson P. 579P
LaVoie E. J. 625P
Lee C. K. 631P
Lee D. A. 631P
Lee J. K. 243P
Lefever F. R. 665P, 899P
Letizia C. 273M
Levin A. A. 767P
Lijinsky W. 3P
Little P. 625P
Long P. H. 601P
Lunn G. 481P

McDanell R. 59[R]
MacKenzie-Taylor D. R. 247[P]
McLean A. E. M. 59[R]
Macrí C. 435[P]
Magda S. J. 527[R]
Mallett A. K. 595[P], 831[P]
Malnoë A. 105[P]
Mandagere A. K. 15[P]
Mantovani A. 435[P]
Massey R. C. 595[P]
Matheson D. 255[P], 263[P]
Matsuyama M. 893[P]
Maurer J. K. 665[P], 899[P]
Mazza P. 815[P]
Meshram G. P. 791[P]
Miller A. J. 3[P]
Miller P. M. 601[P]
Milon H. 501[P]
Miyata N. 893[P]
Miyazaki Y. 837[P]
Moller M. E. 841[P]
Moreland F. M. 243[P]
Morton P. 523[P]
Muralidhara 955[P]

Nagao M. 511[P]
Nakadate M. 893[P]
Nakata K. 837[P]
Narasimhamurthy K. 955[P]
Navarro M. P. 453[P], 759[P]
Neal G. E. 679[P]
Nelson B. K. 247[P]
Nhachi C. F. B. 705[P]
Nicholls P. J. 37[P]

O'Brien J. 775[P]
Ockhuizen Th. 93[P]
Ødegård M. 959[L]
Ohgaki H. 511[P]
Okoye Z. S. C. 679[P]

Pal T. M. 527[R]
Pariza M. M. 671[P]
Pastorelli R. 419[P]
Patriarca M. 435[P]
Paulson G. D. 797[P]
Pearson A. M. 15[P]
Penninks A. H. 119[P]
Peristianis G. C. 611[P]
Pestka J. J. 691[P]
Petersen D. W. 803[P]
Piccioni A. 435[P]
Popp J. A. 715[P]
Porcher J.-M. 587[P]
Preussmann R. 861[P]

Randles J. 927[P]
Rao K. M. 791[P]
Rebar A. H. 459[P]
Reijven P. L. M. 883[P]
Reimini S. 935[P]
Resmino P. 441[P]
Restani P. 441[P]
Reuzel P. G. J. 159[P]
Ricciardi C. 435[P]
Riley A. J. 527[R]
Rivenson A. 625[P]
Ronneberger H. 527[R]
Rood H. D., Jr 823[P]
Rowland I. R. 595[P], 831[P]

Saavedra J. E. 3[P]
Sainsbury M. 517[P]
Sanchez-Muniz F. J. 453[P]
Sansone E. B. 481[P]
Sébédio J. L. 9[P]
Seinen W. 119[P]
Sen A. C. 745[P]
Shertzer H. G. 517[P]
Sheu C. W. 243[P]
Sielken R. L. 79[L]
Siess M. H. 9[P], 99[P]
Sijtsma R. 883[P]
Sinkeldam E. J. 195[P]
Slesinski R. 255[P], 263[P]
Sofuni T. 487[P]
Song P. J. 205[P]
Speijers G. J. A. 23[P]
Spiegelhalder B. 861[P]
Stachiw M. A. 15[P]
Stapley R. 111[P]
Stavric B. 111[P], 541[R], 645[R], 725[R]
Stazi A. V. 435[P]
Stitzel K. A. 601[P]
Stoppini G. 815[P]
Storkson J. 671[P]
Struble C. B. 797[P]
Sugie S. 625[P]
Sugimura T. 511[P]
Suschetet M. 99[P]
Suskind R. R. 921[P]
Sutton J. D. 87[P]
Swanson S. P. 823[P]
Tahira T. 511[P]
Tai J. H. 691[P]
Takano T. 837[P]
Tallas P. G. 671[P]
Tanaka A. 847[P]
Terlouw J. K. 119[P]
Thiel P. G. 31[P]
Tiedink H. G. M. 947[P]
Til H. P. 447[P], 851[P]
Tjälve H. 579[P]
Topp R. J. 883[P]
Toth J. 745[P]
Tricker A. R. 861[P]
Trizio D. 527[R]
Turesky R. J. 105[P], 501[P]

Valsta L. M. 129[P]
van Broekhoven L. W. 947[P]
van den Berg H. 195[P]
Van den Brandt P. A. 93[P]
van der Kamp H. J. 947[P]
van der Merwe K. J. 31[P]
van Leeuwen F. X. R. 23[P]
Van Sittert N. J. 527[R]
Van Winkle S. 699[P]
Vaquero M. P. 453[P], 759[P]
Varela G. 759[P]
Verhaar H. J. M. 119[P]
Vernevaut M. F. 9[P], 99[P]
Verschuuren H. 159[P]
Versluis C. 119[P]

Wakabayashi K. 511[P]
Walker R. 775[P], 909[P]
Wallig M. A. 137[P], 149[P]
Walters D. G. 831[P]
Wang C.-X. 625[P]
Watkinson B. 111[P]
Wedel M. 93[P]
Wei C. I. 745[P]
Weigel W. W. 247[P]
Weiner M. L. 867[R]
Weiss B. 575[L]
Willems M. I. 851[P]
Willhite C. C. 149[P]
Woutersen R. A. 447[P]
Würzner H. P. 105[P]

Xili L. 935[P]

Yamada C. 893[P]
Yuengming W. 935[P]

Index of Subjects*

Acetaldehyde, oral toxicity study in rats 447[P]

Acetaldehyde ethyl *cis*-3-hexenyl acetal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 275[M]

Acetaldehyde ethyl hexyl acetal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 277[M]

Acetaldehyde ethyl isoeugenyl acetal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 279[M]

Acetaldehyde ethyl linalyl acetal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 281[M]

4-Acetoxy-3-ethoxybenzaldehyde, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 283[M]

2-Acetyl-4(5)-tetrahydroxybutylimidazole, reduction of lymphocytes in rats fed 195[P]

Aflatoxin B_1, binding of melanin to 579[P] ... effect of concurrent ingestion of ethanol and *Sacoglottis gabonesis* bark extract on the disposition and toxic response to, in the rat 679[P] ... relation between glutathione conjugation with, and carcinogenic response of, in fish 129[P] ... treatment with chlorine gas reduces the mutagenicity/toxicity of 745[P] ... urinary aflatoxin-like substances are recognized by a monoclonal antibody 233[P]

Aldicarb, examination of the evidence for and against the immunotoxicity of 269

Alkylating activity, nitrite-induced in food, assessment of 215[P]

Aluminium, concentrations in tea infusions, neurotoxicity of, association with Alzheimer's disease 959[L] ... possible link with Alzheimer's disease 76

Aluminium–maltol complex (see Gallium–maltol complex)

Alzheimer's disease, association with aluminium 959[L] ... possible link between aluminium and 76

2-Amino-3,8-dimethylimidazo[4,5-*f*]quinoxaline, metabolism of, mutagenicity of biliary metabolites, disposition of 105[P]

4-Amino-*N*-(4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl)benzenesulphonamide (see Sulphamethazine)

Ammonia caramel colour (see Caramel colour III)

Ammonium glycyrrhizinate, teratogenicity study in the rat 435[P]

Amyl hexanoate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 285[M]

***trans*-Anethole,** metabolic fate of, effect of dose size in man 87[P]

Anthraflavic acid, induction of rat hepatic cytochrome *P*-450 I proteins by the anti-mutagen 909[P]

Apparent total *N*-nitroso compounds, measurement of species formed endogenously in conventional microflora and germ-free rats 595[P]

Ascorbate, inhibition of *in vivo* formation of nitrosamino acids 15[P]

Aspartame, development of headaches and the consumption of 571

Aza-arenes, carcinogenicity study in newborn mice and rats 625[P]

Bark extract, *Sacoglottis gabonesis*, effects on ethanol-induced changes in the disposition of and toxic response to aflatoxin B_1 679[P]

Beef products, analysis of mutagenic heterocyclic amines in cooked 501[P]

Benzo[*a*]pyrene, effects of human diets on metabolic activation of, in the rat 883[P] ... pharmacokinetics of low doses of, in the rat 45[P] ... reduction of forestomach neoplasms in mice given nitrite and soy sauce 671[P]

BHA (see Butylated hydroxyanisole)

Biliary metabolites, assessment of mutagenicity in rats administered 2-amino-3,8-dimethylimidazo[4,5-*f*]quinoxaline 105[P]

Bladder, effects of saccharin salts on the gastro-intestinal tract, urine and, in the male rat 665[P] ... hypothesis for mechanisms of saccharin-associated tumours of the 637[R] ... significance of pre-weaning saccharin exposure in tumorigenesis of the 899[P]

Bladder epithelial hyperplasia, dietary excess of acid or base consumed by rats causes induction of 425[P]

Bran (see Wheat bran)

Brassica vegetables, indole compounds implicated in the anti-carcinogenic and mixed-function oxidase stimulatory activities of 59[R]

Butylated hydroxyanisole, acute and chronic study in rats, effect on *in vivo* glucuronidation of *N*-nitrosobutyl(4-hydroxybutyl)amine 419[P] ... safety evaluation of, effects on the oesophagus of various species 717[R]

***p-tert*-Butyldihydrocinnamaldehyde,** properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 287[M]

6-Butyl-2,4-dimethyldihydropyrane, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 289[M]

Caffeine, human toxicity of 645[R] ... intakes from coffee and tea 111[P] ... toxicity of paraxanthine in man 725[R]

Capsaicin, non-mutagenicity of, in albino mice 955[P]

Caramel Colour (III), reduction of lymphocytes in rats fed 195[P]

Carbon tetrachloride, protection by 5,10-dihydroindeno-[1,2-*b*]indole against hepatotoxicity mediated by 517[P]

Carcinogenesis, book review on: cancer production and DNA adduct formation, progress in experimental tumour research 809, dietary fat and cancer 71, handling and disposal of chemical carcinogens in the laboratory 736, naturally occurring carcinogens of plant origin 71, non-genotoxic mechanisms in 807, short- and long-term assays for carcinogens, a critical appraisal 568 ... chronic exposure by inhalation to propylene oxide in rats 159[P] ... chronic toxicity study in rats exposed to hair dyes containing *p*-phenylenediamine 467[P] ... effect of chronic exposure to sulphur-containing heterocyclic nitrosamines 3[P] ... effect of chronic exposure to tartrazine: in mice 189[P], in rats 179[P] ... effect of epoxy resins applied cutaneously to mice 611[P] ... effects of exposure to aza-arenes in newborn mice and rats 625[P] ... effects of human diets on drug metabolizing capacity of rat liver and on metabolic activation of known carcinogens 883[P] ... effects of *N*-nitrosodiethylamine and *N*-nitrosodimethylamine after intratracheal administration to Syrian golden hamsters 847[P] ... effects of *m*-phenylenediamine in mice 893[P] ... effects of trichloroacetic acid on cancer induction 963 ... heritability of genotoxic susceptibility 573 ... inhibitory effect on thioproline on 511[P] ... relation between aflatoxin B_1–glutathione conjugation and carcinogenic response in fish 129[P]

Catalase, interaction of nitrite with, in perfused rat liver 837[P]

Cell culture, book review on a practical approach to animal 736

*The significance of the superscripts P, M, R and L is given in paragraph 2 of the Index of Authors (p. 3).

Cheese, identification of spinacine in grana 441[P]
Chlorine gas, reduction of mutagenicity/toxicity of aflatoxin B_1 by treatment with 745[P]
1,4-Cineole, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 291[M]
Clomiphene citrate, anti-oestrogen effects in rats administered diethylstilboestrol and hexoestrol 227[P]
Coffee, caffeine consumption from 111[P]
Coho salmon, relation between aflatoxin B_1–glutathione conjugation and aflatoxin B_1 carcinogenesis in 129[P]
Colourings (see specific colourings)
Contaminants (see also specific contaminants) . . . book review on a guide to food additives and 267
Coumarins, 7-carboxy-5-chloro-8-hydroxy-3,4-dihydro-3-methyl-: effects on jejunal absorption in the rat 753[P]
1-Cyano-3,4-epithiobutane, toxicity of, comparative toxicities of aliphatic nitriles in the rat 149[P]
1-Cyano-2-hydroxy-3-butene, acute toxicity in the rat, a selective pancreatotoxin 137[P]
Cyclohexyl butyrate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 293[M]
Cyclopentenyl propionate musk, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 295[M]
Cytochrome *P*-450 I, induction by the anti-mutagen anthraflavic acid, in the rat 909[P]
Cytogenetics, book review on: . . . of mammalian embryonic development 567[P]

4-Deoxynivalenol, *in vitro* cytotoxicity study of 243[P]
Detergents, subchronic percutaneous study of two dishwashing 803[P]
Diallyl disulphide, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status, toxicity, metabolism and pharmacology of 297[M]
Diallyl sulphide, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 299[M]
Diazoquinone, mutagenicity of, formed by reaction of phenol and nitrite 209[P]
Dibenzo-*p*-dioxin, dose response assessment 79[L]
Diet, effects on drug metabolizing capacity of rat liver and on metabolic activation of known carcinogens 883[P] . . . influence of supplementary minerals and vitamins on the intelligence of schoolchildren 572
Di-(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate, mutagenicity/carcinogenicity of 811
Diethyl ketone, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status, toxicity and metabolism of 301[M]
Diethylnitrosamine, ethylguanines in liver DNA of rainbow trout treated with 699[P]
Diethylstilboestrol, subacute toxicity study in the female rat, effects of clomiphene pretreatment 227[P]
Diglycidyl ethers of bisphenol A, skin carcinogenicity in mice 611[P]
5,10-Dihydroindeno[1,2-*b*]indole, protection against carbon tetrachloride hepatotoxicity by, a potent inhibitor of lipid peroxidation 511[P]
2,6-Dihydroxyanthraquinone (see Anthraflavic acid)
2,4-Dihydroxy-3-methylbenzaldehyde, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 303[M]
7,11-Dimethyl-4,6,10-dodecatrien-3-one, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 305[M]
α,α-Dimethyl-*p*-ethylphenylpropanal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 307[M]
3,7-Dimethyl-7-hydroxyoctanal (see Hydroxycitronellal)
***cis*-3,7-Dimethyl-2,6-octadien-1-yl isobutyrate** (see Neryl isobutyrate)
2,6-Dimethyl-2,4,6-octatriene, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 309[M]
3,7-Dimethyl-7-octenyl phenylacetate (see Rhodinyl phenylacetate)
6,10-Dimethyl-3,5,9-undecatrien-2-one, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 311[M]
Dioxin, dose response assessment 79[L]
Enzymes, effects of feeding quercetin or flavone on rat hepatic and intestinal drug metabolizing 99[P] . . . rat liver drug-metabolizing, induction by cyclic fatty acid monomers 9[P] . . . rat liver, role in metabolism of fungal metabolite fusarin C 31[P]
Epoxy resins, skin carcinogenicity in mice 611[P]
Ethanol, effect on disposition and toxic response to aflatoxin B_1 by concurrent ingestion of *Sacoglottis gabonesis* bark extract and, in the rat 679[P]
7-Ethoxy-3,7-dimethyloctanal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 313[M]
Ethyl acetoacetate ethylene glycol ketal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 315[M]
Ethyl *trans*-2-, *cis*-4-decadienoate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 317[M]
Ethylenediaminetetra(methylenephosphonic acid), genotoxicity, biodistribution, and subchronic and chronic toxicity in rats 601[P]
Ethylguanines, formation in liver DNA of rainbow trout treated with diethylnitrosamine 699[P]
2-Ethylhexanal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status, toxicity and effects on enzymes 319[M]
Ethyl 2-methylcrotonate (see Ethyl tiglate)
Ethyl tiglate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 321[M]
Eucalyptus citriodora oil, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 323[M]

Fats/Oils, analysis of oil samples associated with toxic oil syndrome, identification of a proposed causative agent in 119[P] . . . cyclic fatty acid monomers, induction of hepatic drug-metabolizing enzymes 9[P] . . . effects of feeding rats an oil implicated in toxic oil syndrome, on fat digestibility and adipose tissue composition 453[P] . . . mutagenicity of repeatedly used cooking 740
FD & C Yellow No. 5 (see Tartrazine)
Fibre, wheat bran as a nitrite scavenger 841[P]
Flavone, effects on drug metabolizing enzymes in the liver and small intestine of the rat 99[P]
Flavonoids, effects on drug metabolizing enzymes in the liver and small intestine of the rat 99[P]
Flavourings (see specific flavourings)
Fluoroalkanes (see specific fluoroalkanes)
1-Fluorohexane, comparative study of the hepatotoxicity of 1-fluoropentane and 705[P]
1-Fluoropentane, comparative study of the hepatotoxicity of 1-fluorohexane and 705[P]
Food (see also Food additives, Food irradiation and specific types of food) . . . book review on: a guide to additives and contaminants 267, toxic hazards in 735 . . . intestinal transport of some macromolecules in 867[R] . . . nitrite-induced alkylating activity in 215[P]
Food additives (see also specific compounds) . . . book review on a guide to contaminants and 267 . . . micronucleus tests on 487[P] . . . safety evaluation studies of SGF gum 935[P] . . . teratogenicity study of ammonium glycyrrhizinate in the rat 435[P]
Food irradiation, how to detect irradiated foods 739
Forestomach, reduction of benzo[*a*]pyrene-induced neoplasms in mice 671[P]
Formaldehyde, concentrations in the blood of rhesus monkeys exposed to 715[P] . . . oral toxicity study in rats 447[P]
Formaldehyde cyclododecyl ethyl acetal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 325[M]
Formaldehyde cyclododecyl methyl acetal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 327[M]
2-Formyl-6,6-dimethylbicyclo[3.1.1]hept-2-ene, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 329[M]
Fungal metabolite (see also specific fungal metabolites) . . . metabolic activation of fusarin C 31[P]
Furfurals, relation between mutagenic activity of ribose/glucose–lysine browning mixtures with brown pigment development and the concentration of 815[P]

Fusarin C, metabolic activation of, formation of a mutagenic metabolite 31[P]

Galactomannan (see SGF gum)
Gallium, tissue distribution in the rat 523[P]
Gallium–maltol complex, intestinal absorption and subsequent tissue distribution in the rat, a model for a neurotoxic aluminium–maltol complex 523[P]
Gastro-intestinal tract, effects of a subacute toxicity study with patulin 23[P]... effects of saccharin salts on the urine, bladder and, in the male rat 665[P]
Germ-free rats, endogenous formation of *N*-nitroso compounds in 595[P]
Glucobrassicins, chemical and biological properties of 59[R]
Glucose (see Monosaccharides)
Glucosinolates, relation between concentrations in vegetables and amount of *N*-nitroso compounds formed upon nitrite treatment in extracts of these vegetables 947[P]
Glutamic acid, monosodium salt: implications of dietary acid/base manipulation for toxicity testing 963, hyperplasia of the bladder epithelium of rats can be induced by manipulation of the acid-base balance of the diet 425[P]
Glutathione, aflatoxin B_1 conjugation with, in rainbow trout and coho salmon 129[P]
Glycerol, evaluation of genotoxicity *in vitro* using a battery of short-term assays 631[P]

Hair dyes, carcinogenicity/toxicity study of *m*-phenylenediamine containing, in the mouse 893[P]... multigeneration reproduction and carcinogenicity studies in rats exposed to *p*-phenylenediamine containing 467[P]
Heterocyclic amines (see also specific heterocyclic amines)... high-performance liquid chromatography–mass spectral analysis of 501[P]
***trans*-2-Heptenal,** properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 331[M]
Heptyl butyrate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 333[M]
2-Heptyltetrahydrofuran, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 335[M]
Hexachlorobenzene, long-term toxicity of 169[L]
***trans,trans*-2,4-Hexadienal,** properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 337[M]
2,4-Hexadienyl isobutyrate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 339[M]
Hexanoic acid, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status, toxicity and effects on enzymes 341[M]
***trans*-3-Hexenal,** properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 343[M]
***trans*-2-Hexenal diethyl acetal,** properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 345[M]
***trans*-2-Hexenal dimethyl acetal,** properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 347[M]
Hexoestrol, subacute toxicity study in the female rat, effects of clomiphene pretreatment 227[P]
2-Hexylcyclopentanone, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 349[M]
Hexyl formate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 351[M]
Hexyl isovalerate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 353[M]
Hexyl propionate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 355[M]
High-performance liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry, analysis of mutagenic heterocyclic amines in cooked beef products by 501[P]
Histopathology, book review on an atlas of experimental toxicological pathology 808
Honeysuckle absolute, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 357[M]
Hydroxycitronellal, human maximization testing for sensitization potential of 921[P]
4-Hydroxy-4*H*-furo[3,2-*c*]-pyran-2(6*H*)-one, (see Patulin)

Imidazo[4,5-*f*]quinoline, 2-amino-3,8-dimethyl, 2-amino-3,4,8-trimethyl-: analysis of mutagenic heterocyclic amines in cooked beef products 501[P]
Imidazo[4,5-*f*]quinoxaline, 2-amino-3,8-dimethyl-, metabolism of, mutagenicity of biliary metabolites, disposition of 105[P]... 2-amino-3-methyl-, analysis of mutagenic heterocyclic amines in cooked beef products 501[P]
Immunotoxicity, immunotoxic effects of chemicals and assessment of their relevance to man 527[R]
Indeno[1,2-*b*]indole (see 5,10-Dihydroindeno[1,2-*b*]indole)
Indole glucosinolates, chemical and biological properties of 59[R]
Inhalation, chronic toxicity of propylene oxide in rats 159[P]
Insect repellent, mutagenicity of *N,N*-diethylphenylacetamide 791[P]
Intelligence, effect of dietary supplementation with vitamins and minerals in schoolchildren 572
α-Ionol, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 359[M]
β-Ionol, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 361[M]
α-Ionyl acetate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 363[M]
Isopropanol, teratogenicity study in the rat 247[P]
Isopropyl cinnamate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 365[M]
6-Isopropyl-2-decahydronaphthalenol, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 367[M]
4-Isopropyl-1-methyl-2-propenylbenzene, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 369[M]
6-Isopropyl-2(1*H*)-octahydronaphthalenone, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 371[M]

Kidney, effects of a subacute toxicity study with patulin 23[P]... potassium dichromate-induced nephrotoxicity, biochemical and histological study 37[P]

Laboratory animals, book review on: care and management of 809, design and analysis of long-term animal experiments, statistical methods in cancer research 72... skin and eye irritancy testing in 77
Linseed oil, cyclic fatty acid monomers from heated, effect on liver enzymes 9[P]
Liver, aflatoxin B_1 carcinogenesis of, in rainbow trout and coho salmon 129[P]... comparative study of the hepatotoxicity of 1-fluoropentane and 1-fluorohexane 705[P]... effects of human diets on enzyme activities of rat, effects of human diets on metabolic activation of benzo[*a*]pyrene and *N*-nitrosodimethylamine to mutagens by metabolizing enzymes of rat 883[P]... ethylguanines in hepatic DNA of rainbow trout treated with diethylnitrosamine 669[P]... interaction of nitrite with catalase in perfused rat 837[P]... protection against carbon tetrachloride hepatotoxicity by 5,10-dihydroindeno[1,2-*b*]indole 517[P]

Macromolecules, intestinal transport of, in food 867[R]
Maillard reaction products, influence of temperature and water activity on the mutagenicity of the, in heated ribose/glucose–lysine model systems 815[P]... toxicological effects of, in the rat 775[P]
Melanin, binding of aflatoxin B_1 to 579[P]
1-Menthyl phenylacetate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 373[M]
7-Methoxycoumarin, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 375[M]
***p*-Methoxyhydratropaldehyde,** properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 377[M]
4-Methoxypropenylbenzene (see *trans*-Anethole)
3-Methylbutyraldehyde, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status, toxicity and metabolism of 379[M]
Methyl heptanoate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 381[M]

α-Methylionol, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 383[M]

Methyl *o*-methoxybenzoate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 385[M]

Methyl *trans*-2-methylcrotonate (see Methyl tiglate)

Methyl tiglate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 387[M]

3-Methyl-4(2,6,6-trimethyl-2-cyclohexen-1-yl)-3-buten-2-ol see α-Methylionol)

Methylxanthines, human toxicity of 541[R], 645[R] ... human toxicity of the combined effects of 725[R]

Microflora, endogenous formation of *N*-nitroso compounds in conventional, in the rat 595[P] ... role in metabolism of trichothecene mycotoxins 823[P]

Minerals, effects of ingesting an oil involved in the toxic oil syndrome on the utilization of 759[P]

Monoclonal antibody, affinity of urinary aflatoxin-like substances to a 233[P]

Monosaccharides, effects of sodium saccharin on intestinal sugar transport 927[P]

Monosodium glutamate (see Glutamic acid)

Mutagenesis, analysis of heterocyclic amines in cooked beef products 501[P] ... effect of diazoquinone formed from reaction of phenol and nitrite 209[P] ... effect of *N,N*-diethylphenylacetamide in the *in vitro* Ames test and *in vivo* mouse micronucleus test 791[P] ... effects of capsaicin in albino mice 955[P] ... effects of *N*-(*N*-acetyl-L-propyl)-*N*-nitrosoglycine in mouse host-mediated assay 917[P] ... formation of *N*-nitroso compounds in vegetable extracts upon nitrite treatment 947[P] ... heritability of mutagen susceptibility 573 ... influence of temperature and water activity in ribose/glucose–lysine browning model systems on 815[P] ... *in vivo* genotoxicity of 39 food additives and 8 other chemicals 487[P] ... of repeatedly used cooking fats 740 ... treatment with chlorine gas reduces aflatoxin B_1 toxicity and mutagenicity 745[P]

Mycotoxicosis, effect of single- and multiple-dose acute ip toxicity in the Swiss ICR mouse 459[P]

Mycotoxin (see specific mycotoxins)

Myrtenyl acetate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 389[M]

***N*-(*N*-Acetyl-L-propyl)-*N*-nitrosoglycine,** *in vivo* genotoxicity of, in the mouse and rat 785[P] ... mutagenicity in the mouse host-mediated assay 917[P]

***N*-Alkyl-2-pyrrolidones,** acute oral toxicity and primary ocular and dermal irritation of selected 475[P]

***N*-Benzylmethylamine,** inhibition of carcinogenicity induced by nitrite and 511[P]

Neryl isobutyrate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 391[M]

Neuroendocrinology, book review on morphology of the hypothalamus and its connection 268

Nitrate, effect on the metabolism and deamination of [^{14}C]sulphamethazine in the germ-free pig 797[P] ... influence of dietary protein on the excretion and formation of, in the rat 831[P] ... nitrate–nitrite conversion in human saliva 93[P]

Nitriles, comparative toxicities of 1-cyano-3,4-epithiobutane and *n*-valeronitrile in rats 149[P] ... selective pancreatotoxicity induced by, in the rat 137[P]

Nitrite, alkylating activity in food after incubation with 215[P] ... dietary fibre as a scavenger of 841[P] ... effect on the metabolism and deamination of [^{14}C]sulphamethazine in the germ-free pig 797[P] ... formation of mutagenic diazoquinone by reaction of phenol with 209[P] ... formation of mutagenic *N*-nitroso compounds in vegetable extracts upon treatment with 947[P] ... inhibition of carcinogenicity induced by *N*-benzylmethylamine and 511[P] ... interaction with catalase in perfused rat liver 837[P] ... nitrate–nitrite conversion in human saliva 93[P] ... potassium salt, subchronic oral toxicity of, in drinking-water study in rats 851[P] ... reduction of benzo[*a*]pyrene-induced forestomach neoplasms in mice given soy sauce and 671[P]

4-(4-Nitrobenzyl)pyridine test, assessment of alkylating activity in food products 215[P]

***N*-Nitrosamides,** dealing with spills of 481[P]

***N*-Nitrosamines** (see specific *N*-nitrosamines) ... comparative study of the carcinogenicity of, in Syrian golden hamsters 847[P] ... *N*-nitrosothiazolidine-4-carboxylic acid, contribution of wood smoke to *in vivo* formation of 15[P] ... occurrence in oral tobacco products, potential formation under simulated gastric conditions 861[P] ... protein-related differences in excretion of nitrosoproline and nitrate, effect of dietary protein on endogenous nitrosation in rats 831[P] ... sulphur-containing heterocyclic, effects of chronic exposure in rats 3[P]

***N*-Nitrosoanabasine,** occurrence in oral tobacco products, potential formation under simulated gastric conditions 861[P]

***N*-Nitrosoanatabine,** occurrence in oral tobacco products, potential formation under simulated gastric conditions 861[P]

***N*-Nitrosobutyl(4-hydroxybutyl)amine,** *in vivo* glucuronidation in rats administered butylated hydroxyanisole 419[P]

***N*-Nitroso compounds,** endogenous formation in conventional microflora and germ-free rats, effect of nitrate concentration in drinking-water on the formation of 595[P] ... formation in vegetable extracts upon nitrite treatment 947[P]

***N*-Nitrosodiethylamine,** carcinogenicity of, administered intratracheally to Syrian golden hamsters 847[P] ... concentration in Chinese foods 205[P]

***N,N*-Diethylphenylacetamide,** absence of mutagenicity in the *in vitro* Ames test and *in vivo* mouse micronucleus test 791[P]

***N*-Nitrosodimethylamine,** carcinogenicity of, administered intratracheally into Syrian golden hamsters 847[P] ... concentrations in Chinese foods 205[P] ... effects of human diets on metabolic activation of, in the rat 883[P]

***N*-Nitrosodithiazine,** carcinogenicity study in rats 3[P]

4-(*N*-Nitrosomethylamino)-1-(3-pyridyl)-1-butanone, occurrence in oral tobacco products, potential formation under simulated gastric conditions 861[P]

***N*-Nitrosonornicotine,** occurrence in oral tobacco products, potential formation under simulated gastric conditions 861[P]

***N*-Nitrosopeptide** (see *N*-(*N*-Acetyl-L-propyl)-*N*-nitrosoglycine)

***N*-Nitrosopiperidine,** concentrations in Chinese foods 205[P]

***N*-Nitroso-L-proline,** influence of dietary protein on the excretion and formation of, in the rat 831[P]

***N*-Nitrosopyrrolidine,** concentrations in Chinese foods 205[P]

***N*-Nitrosothialdine,** carcinogenicity study in rats 3[P]

***N*-Nitrosothiazolidine,** carcinogenicity study in rats 3[P]

***N*-Nitrosothiazolidine-4-carboxylic acid,** contribution of wood smoke to *in vivo* formation of 15[P]

2-Nonanone, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status, toxicity and metabolism of 393[M]

3,5,7-Nonatrien-2-one, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 395[M]

Nutrition, effects of human diets on drug metabolizing capacity of rat liver and on metabolism activation of known carcinogens 883P ... effects of ingesting an oil involved in toxic oil syndrome on the utilization of protein/mineral 759[P]

Ochratoxin A, effects on jejunal absorption in the rat 753[P]

Octopirox (see Piroctone olamine)

Oesophagus, effect of butylated hydroxyanisole on the squamous epithelium of the, in various species 717[R]
Oestrogens, subacute toxicity of diethylstilboestrol and hexoestrol in the female rat, effects of clomiphene pretreatment 227[P]
Oils (see Fats/oils)
Organosilicon compounds, genotoxicity studies: *in vitro* 255[P], *in vivo* 263[P]

Pancreas, 1-cyano-2-hydroxy-3-butene-induced pancreatotoxicity, acute toxicity study in the rat 137[P]
Paraxanthine, toxicity in man 725[R]
Patulin, subacute toxicity study in rats, effects on the kidney and gastro-intestinal tract 23[P]
Perilla oil, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 397[M]
Peroxisomes, effects of trichloroacetic acid on liver 963
Pesticide, examination of the evidence for and against the immunotoxicity of aldicarb 269
Pharmacokinetics, effects of ethylenediaminetetra-(methylenephosphonic acid) in the rat 601[P] ... effects of low doses of benzo[*a*]pyrene in the rat 45[P]
Phenol, formation of mutagenic diazoquinone by reaction of phenol with nitrite 209[P]
***m*-Phenylenediamine,** carcinogenicity/toxicity study in mice 893[P]
Phenylethyl 2-methylbutyrate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 399[M]
1-Phenyl-5-vinyl-2-imidazolinethione, synthesis and characterization of, identification of, in oil samples associated with toxic oil syndrome 119[P]
Piroctone olamine, percutaneous absorption in rats 53[P]
Polychlorinated biphenyls, book review on mammalian and environmental toxicology of 961
Polydimethylsiloxanes, genotoxicity studies of potential intermediates in the synthesis and degradation of: *in vitro* 255[P], *in vivo* 263[P]
Potassium dichromate, ...-induced renal damage in the rat 37[P]
Potassium nitrite (see Nitrite)
***n*-Propanol,** teratogenicity study in the rat 247[P]
3-Propylbicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxaldehyde, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 401[M]
Propylene oxide, chronic inhalation toxicity/carcinogenicity of, in the rat 159[P]
Propyl octanoate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 403[M]
Protein, differences in endogenous nitrosation in rats fed diets low or high in 831[P] ... effects of ingesting an oil involved in the toxic oil syndrome in the utilization 759[P]
Pyridoxine, relation between lymphocyte reduction in rats fed Caramel Colour (III) and the dietary level of 195[P]
2-Pyrrolidones (see *N*-alkyl-2-pyrrolidones)

Quercetin, effects on drug metabolizing enzymes in the liver and small intestine of the rat 99[P]
Quinoline, ... 4-methyl- and 8-methyl-, carcinogenicity in newborn mice and rats 625[P]

Rainbow trout, relation between aflatoxin B_1–glutathione conjugation and aflatoxin B_1 carcinogenesis in 129[P] ... treatment with diethylnitrosamine, formation of ethylguanines in 699[P]
Reproduction, multigeneration study in rats exposed to hair dyes containing *p*-phenylenediamine 467[P]
Retinol palmitate (see Vitamin A palmitate)
Rhodinyl phenylacetate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 405[M]
Rubratoxin B, single- and multiple-dose acute ip toxicity in the Swiss ICR mouse 459[P]

Saccharin, effects of different salts on the gastro-intestinal tract, urine and bladder of the male rat 665[P] ... sodium salt: comparison of responses in male rats exposed initially during nursing with those of male rats exposed initially at weaning 899[P], effects on intestinal sugar transport 927[P], hypothesis for mechanism of bladder tumorigenesis in rats ingesting 637[R]
Saliva, conversion of nitrate to nitrite in human 93[P]
Scirpenol, monoacetoxy-, deepoxy monoacetoxy-: *in vitro* biotransformation of diacetoxy-, by intestinal microflora 823[P]
Scirpentriol, ... and deepoxy-, *in vitro* biotransformation of diacetoxyscirpenol by intestinal microflora 823[P]
SGF gum, safety evaluation studies of 935[P]
Skin, human maximization testing for hydroxycitronellal sensitization potential 921[P] ... percutaneous absorption of piroctone olamine 53[P]
Soy sauce, reduction of benzo[*a*]pyrene-induced forestomach neoplasms in mice given nitrite and 671[P]
Speciation, book review on the importance in environmental processes of chemical 267
Spermatogenesis, book review on the biology of mammalian 268
Spermatozoa, book review on the biology of mammalian 268
Spinacine, identification in grana cheese 441[P]
Statistics, book review on a practical guide to data analysis 737
Sulphamethazine, metabolism and deamination of [^{14}C], in the germ-free pig 797[P]
Sulphonamides (see Sulphamethazine)

Tartrazine, chronic toxicity/carcinogenicity studies: in mice 189[P], in rats 179[P] ... implicated in childhood hyperactivity 575[L] ... implicated in several clinical conditions 73
Tea, aluminium concentrations in infusions of, bioavailability of aluminium complex species in, intake and association with Alzheimer's disease 959[L] ... caffeine consumption from 111[P]
Tea tree oil, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 407[M]
Teratogenesis, effect of ammonium glycyrrhizinate in the rat 435[P] ... effects of *n*-propanol and isopropanol administered at high inhalation concentrations to rats 247[P]
Terpinyl isobutyrate, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 409[M]
Testes, effects of vitamin A palmitate on the, in the rat 767[P]
2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin, dose-response assessment 79[L]
Theobromine, human toxicity of 725[R]
Theophylline, human toxicity of 541[R]
Thioproline, inhibition of carcinogenesis induced by *N*-benzylmethylamine and nitrite 511[P]
Tobacco, occurrence of specific nitrosamines in oral, potential formation of specific nitrosamines under simulated gastric conditions 861[P]
α-Tocopherol, inhibition of *in vivo* formation of nitrosamino acids 15[P]
Toluene diisocyanate, toxicity of 576
Toxicity testing, book review on the future of predictive safety evaluation 807 ... implications of dietary acid/base manipulation on 963
Toxic oil syndrome, analysis of oils associated with, identification of a proposed causative agent in case-associated oils 119[P] ... effects of consuming toxic oils and oleoanilides on fat digestibility and adipose tissue composition of rats 453[P] ... mineral/protein nutrition in relation to consumption of an oil involved in 759P
Toxicology, book review on: attitudes in the European Economic Community to 808, effects of polychlorinated biphenyls in mammals and on the environment 961,

experimental and comparative 567, hazard assessment of chemicals 961, *in vitro* methods in 735, naturally occurring carcinogens of plant origin 71, the importance of chemical speciation in environmental processes 267 ... effects of dietary Maillard reaction products in the rat 775[P]

Trichloroacetic acid, effects as a tumour promotor and peroxisome proliferating agent 963

Trichothecenes (see also specific toxins) ... *in vitro* cytotoxicity study of 243[P] ... role of intestinal microflora in the metabolism of 823[P] ... uptake and metabolism of T-2 toxin in lymphoid cells 587[P]

2-Tridecenal, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 411[M]

3α,7α,15-Trihydroxy-12,13-epoxytrichothec-9-en-8-one (see 4-Deoxynivalenol)

4-(2,6,6-Trimethyl-1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-3-buten-2-ol (see β-Ionol)

4-(2,6,6-Trimethyl-2-cyclohexen-1-yl)-3-buten-2-ol (see α-Ionol)

4-(2,6,6-Trimethyl-2-cyclohexen-1-yl)-3-buten-2-yl acetate (see α-Ionyl acetate)

3,6,10-Trimethyl-3,5,9-undecatrien-2-one, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 413[M]

T-2 toxin, deepoxy-, synthesis and evaluation of its dermal irritation and ip toxicity in rodents 823[P] ... impaired murine resistance to *Salmonella typhimurium* following oral exposure to 691[P] ... uptake and metabolism in lymphoid cells 587[P]

Urine, effects of saccharin salts on the gastro-intestinal tract, bladder and, in the male rat 665[P]

1,3,5-Undecatriene, properties, use as fragrance raw material, status and toxicity of 415[M]

***n*-Valeronitrile,** toxicity of, comparative toxicities of aliphatic nitrile in the rat 149[P]

Vegetable extracts, mutagenic *N*-nitroso compounds formed after nitrite treatment of 947[P]

Vitamin A palmitate, short- and long-term studies of the testicular effects of, in the rat 767[P]

Vitamin B_6 (see Pyridoxine)

Vomitoxin (see 4-Deoxynivalenol)

Water chlorination, safety of, effects on cancer induction and liver peroxisomes 963

Wheat bran, dietary fibre as a nitrite scavenger 841[P]

Wood smoke, contribution to *in vivo* formation of *N*-nitrosamino acids 15[P]

Xenobiotics, book review on the chemistry of conjugation 736